

Cities and Villages

Our world is made up of many places where people live. These places are mostly known as **cities** and **villages**. Both are homes to millions of people, but they have many differences and some similarities too.

What is a Village?

A *village* is a small community in the countryside or rural areas. It usually has a small number of houses and people. Villages are surrounded by nature like fields, forests, rivers, and farms. People living in villages often depend on farming or animal rearing for their daily needs.

Villages have open spaces and fresh air. The pace of life here is calm and peaceful. You will find children playing outside under big trees and grown-ups working on their farms.

Example: In a village, you might see cows grazing in the fields and farmers planting seeds. There might be a small school and a few shops.

What is a City?

A *city* is a large and crowded place where many people live and work together. Cities have many buildings, roads, schools, and hospitals. People do different kinds of work in cities like selling things in markets, working in offices, or driving buses.

Cities are always busy and noisy. There are many vehicles and shops, and lights everywhere. The pace of life is fast compared to villages.

Example: In a city, you can find tall buildings, buses, many shops, schools, and hospitals. People use cars, bikes, and buses to go from one place to another.

Differences Between Cities and Villages

- **Size:** Villages are small, cities are big.
- **Population:** Villages have fewer people, cities have many.

- **Lifestyle:** Life in villages is slow and calm; in cities, it is fast and busy.
- **Jobs:** Villagers mostly farm; city people work in offices or shops.
- **Environment:** Villages have more trees and greenery; cities have more buildings and roads.

Similarities Between Cities and Villages

Even though cities and villages are different, both places have people who care for their families and try to live happily. Both have schools where children learn and playgrounds where they play.

Let's Think and Do!

1. Draw a picture showing what a village looks like. Include trees, animals, and people.
2. Make a list of five things you find in a city but not in a village.
3. Talk to your family or friends and ask them if they live in a city or village. Write two sentences about their life.